VZCZCXRO3911 PP RUEHBI DE RUEHLM #0266 0681150 ZNY CCCCC ZZH P 091150Z MAR 09 FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9541 INFO RUEHTH/AMEMBASSY ATHENS 0085 RUEHKA/AMEMBASSY DHAKA 1417 RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD 8412 RUEHKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 6637 RUEHLO/AMEMBASSY LONDON 4766 RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI 2754 RUEHNY/AMEMBASSY OSLO 4739 RUEHKO/AMEMBASSY TOKYO 3839 RUEHCG/AMCONSUL CHENNAI 9055 RUEHBI/AMCONSUL MUMBAI 6389 RUEHON/AMCONSUL TORONTO 0939 RHHMUNA/HQ USPACOM HONOLULU HI RUEHGV/USMISSION GENEVA 3289 RHEFDIA/DIA WASHINGTON DC RHEHAAA/NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON DC RUEHBS/USEU BRUSSELS

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SIPDIS

DEPARTMENT FOR SCA/INS

E.O. 12958: DECL: 03/09/2010
TAGS: PGOV PREL PHUM PTER MARR EAID CE
SUBJECT: SRI LANKA: PILLAIYAN'S TMVP HANDS IN SOME OF ITS
WEAPONS

REF: A. COLOMBO 229

18. 08 COLOMBO 1108

Classified By: Acting DCM Michael DeTar, for reasons 1.4(b,d).

- 11. (SBU) On March 7, cadres loyal to Eastern Provincial Council Chief Minister Sivanesathurai Chandrakanthan ("Pillaiyan") surrendered 150 weapons and 7,000 rounds of ammunition to government security forces in Batticaloa. Press reports characterized the ceremony as the "official disarming" of Pillaiyan's TMVP, a breakaway faction of the LTTE formerly known as the "Karuna group," and now allied with the government. It is likely that this represents only a portion of the TMVP's weapons, however. Pillaiyan explained the TMVP's decision by stating, "the only reason why we decided to carry arms was for our own safety. We said that we would disarm only if terrorism was eradicated. Today terrorism is in the last stages of being wiped out. Therefore, we have decided to lay down our arms and completely join the democratic mainstream."
- 12. (U) The same day, Vinayagamoorthy Muralitharan ("Karuna Amman"), the former military commander of the TMVP and now a Member of Parliament, stated that his faction would not disarm until he and his cadres were full members of President Rajapaksa's Sri Lankan Freedom Party (SLFP). Karuna announced in early February his plans to leave the TMVP to join the President's party. Karuna's spokesman indicated that the group's members were forced to retain their weapons because of continued threats from other, unnamed sources.
- 13. (C) COMMENT: Karuna's decision to join the SLFP has brought into the open the break between the former TMVP comrades-in-arms. Pillaiyan's move to turn in at least some of his fighters' weapons, presumably the result of substantial GSL pressure, is a welcome development. USAID plans to assist in demobilization efforts through rehabilitation programs, including some implemented by the International Organization for Migration (ref B). Efforts to provide employment abroad for a significant number of ex-cadres have faltered with the global economic downturn, however. For example, demand for construction workers has fallen off in the Middle East, and South Korea recently

announced it was no longer accepting foreign workers due to the decline in economic activity. $\ensuremath{\mathtt{BLAKE}}$